# **GRADES & CHIP BREAKERS**

KORLOY's new grades are designed with optimal substrates for each application and are PVD coated for high temperature, high hardness and oxidation resistance, or CVD coated for high tempeure and wear resistance. Additionally, the improved post-coating treatment provides superior surface finishes to ensure the highest levels of quality and productivity.

#### Grades

A02 KORLOY grades system

#### **Turning Grades**

A04	Turning	grade	selections

- A05 CVD coated grades
- A10 PVD coated grades
- A12 Uncoated Carbide grades
- A13 Cermet grades
- A15 Coated Cermet grades

#### **Milling Grades**

- A16 Milling grade selections
- A17 CVD coated grades
- A18 PVD coated grades
- A23 Uncoated Carbide grades
- A24 Cermet grades

#### Solid Endmills & Solid Drills Grades

- A25 Solid Endmills grade selections A26 Solid Endmills grades
- A27 Solid Drills grade selections
- A28 Solid Drills grades

#### Others (Turning/Milling/Endmills)

- A29 Diamond coated grades
- A30 DLC coated grades
  - A31 cBN inserts grades
- A36 PCD inserts grades

#### **Chip Breakers**

A37	Chip Breaker for Turning
A42	Chip Breaker for Milling

A49 Chip Breaker for Drilling

# Grades system

## Cutting tool

	Ρ	Steel	ST10	ST20	ST30A
	М	Stainless steel	U20		
Uncoated	к	Cast iron	H01	H05	G10
carbide	S	Titanium alloy	H01	H05	
	Ν	Aluminum ally/Copper ally	H01	H05	
	н	Hardened steel	H01		

	Р	Steel	NC3215	NC3225	NC3120	NC3030	NC5330	PC5300	PC5400	PC3035			
	М	Stainless steel	PC8105	PC8110	PC8115	PC8120	NC9115	NC9125	NC5330	NC9135	PC5300	PC9030	PC5400
Coated	К	Cast iron	NC6310	NC6315	NC5330	PC5300	PC5400						
for turning	S	Heat resistant alloy	PC8105	PC8110	PC8115	PC8120	NC9125	NC9135	PC5300	PC5400			
	Ν	Non-ferrous metal	ND3000	PD1005	PD1010								
	Н	Hardened steel	PC8105	PC8110	PC8115								

	Р	Steel	NC3210	NC3225	NC3030	NC5330	PC3035
Multi- functional	М	Stainless steel	PC9030	PC5300			
	к	Cast iron	NC6315	PC5300			
	S	Heat resistant alloy	PC8110	PC5300			
	Ν	Non-ferrous metal	H01	H05			
	н	Hardened steel	PC8110	PC5300			

	Р	Steel	NC5330	NCM535	PC3700	PC5300	PC5400	NCM545
	М	Stainless steel	NC5330	PC5300	PC9530	PC5400	PC9540	
Coated	К	Cast iron	PC6510	NC5330	NCM535	PC5300	PC5400	NCM545
for milling	r milling S He		PC5300	PC5400	PC9540			
Ν		Non-ferrous metal	ND3000	PD1005	PD1010			
	н	Hardened steel	PC2005	PC2010	PC2015	PC210F	PC2505	PC2510

	Р	Steel	PC3700	PC5300	PC5335	PC9530	PC9540	NC5330	NCM535
Coated	М	Stainless steel	PC5300	PC5335	PC9530	PC9540			
carbide for drills.	К	Cast iron	PC6510	PC5300					
endmills	S	Heat resistant alloy	PC5300	PC9530	PC9540				
	Ν	Non-ferrous metal	H01						



Grades A

#### **Grades system**

#### Ocutting tool



Application range



Feed rate, fn (mm/rev)



### **Turning grade selections**

#### Selection system



#### Application range of turning grades





feed, fn (mm/rev)





# NC3215/NC3225

- Universal grade especially for machining forged automobile components and bearing steel both in continuous and interrupted cutting
- Available for all kinds of steels carbon steel, alloy steel, rolled steel, tool steel, mild steel, bearing steel and other special kinds of steel
- New coating technology increases welding resistance and chipping resistance, which leads to longer tool life

#### Features

· Stable tool life → Higher production stability



- · Longer tool life & Higher removal rate → High cutting conditions and shorter cutting time available
  - Unstable tool life



- → Prolongs tool life
  - $\rightarrow$  Wide applications ranging from roughing to finishing

· Ideal combination of a grade and chip breakers





Disperse cutting force → Reduce chipping → Increase tool life → Improved productivity





#### Application range

Grades line up





# CVD coated grade for high efficiency and quality turning of cast iron NC6310<sup>@</sup>/NC6315<sup>@</sup>

- CVD coating with improved wear resistance and chipping resistance.
- Solutions for the most common issues in cast iron machining: Preventing excessive wear on rake and flank surfaces of insert, chipping and burr

#### Features of NC6310

Normal wear on rake surface and nose radius



NC6310



- Existing grade (K10)
- Titanium layer with excellent lubrication identifying wear
- Alumina layer specialized for heat resistance
- Titanium layer with improved fracture resistance

Functional substrate optimized for high speed cast iron machining

#### Recommended machining range for each grade



#### Features of NC6315

Improved flaking resistance and wear resistance on rake surface

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#### NC6315



Existing grade (K15)



NC6315





Existing grade (K15)



- Alumina layer with better surface finish and improved wear resistance and welding resistance
- H Titanium layer with improved fracture resistance
- Functional substrate optimized for high feed and heavy interrupted cast iron machining

# Turning grades for stainless steel NC9115<sup>1</sup>/NC9125<sup>1</sup>/NC9135<sup>1</sup>

- Optimized for reducing built-up edges, notch wear, plastic deformation and burrs, and for machining stainless steel
- Ideal combination of a grade and MM/RM chip breakers for stable tool life and wide applications ranging from roughing to finishing
- Stable tool life even at high speeds, feeds and depth of cuts (for STS316, vc over 150 m/min available), shortening cutting time
- Excellent versatility responding to workpiece change, covering the austenite, the martensite and the ferrite
- NC9115 is for P20 class, mild steel and forged steel machining.

#### Features

· Improved surface finish thanks to the new lubricative CVD coating

# Lubricative coating layer to prevent built-up edge



NC9100 Series

Existing coating

Ra 0.79 µm



- Top coat with improved welding resistance
- Alumina coating layer for high speed cutting
- Titanium coating layer with stronger resistance to chipping
- + Tough substrate optimized for continuous cutting and both light & heavy interruption
- Lubricative coating layers → Improves welding resistance

Inhibited built-up edge and blade damage



NC9125 (M25)



Competitor (M25)

· Coated layers of stronger chipping resistance and the substrate of high toughness  $\rightarrow$  Inhibits notch wear creation



NC9135 (M35)



Competitor (M35)



#### • Grades line up



#### • Recommended grade and chip breaker per stainless steel type

#### [Austenitic stainless steel]

Crede	Cutting speed (m/min)									
Grade	50 10		00	150		200		250		
NC9115						160		220		
NC9125						150	200	1		
NC9135				100	150	1				

#### [Ferritic/Martensitic stainless steel]

Quarta	Cutting speed (m/min)									
Grade	50 10		00	150		200		250		
NC9115						150			250	
NC9125					120			220		
NC9135				100	150	1				

#### [Duplex stainless steel]

Orrede	Cutting speed (m/min)									
Grade	5	0	100		150		200		250	
NC9115					120 1	60				
NC9125				100	140					
NC9135		60	100	1						

#### [Precipitation hardened (PH) stainless steel]

Orreda	Cutting speed (m/min)									
Grade	50	100	150	200	250					
NC9115	50	110								
NC9125	40	110								
NC9135	30	100								



٧	Vorkpiece	Machining types	Recommended grade	Recommended cutting speed (m/min)	ISO	Application range
		Continuous cutting	NC3215	295 (170~420)	P10	
			NCOOF	060 (150 . 070)	P15	NC3215
Р	Steel		NC3225	260 (150~370)	P20	NC3225
		Interrupted cutting	NC3120	260 (120~370)	P25	NUS120
		-	NC3030	205 (120~290)	P30	NC3030
			NC5330	185 (110~260)	P35	
		Continuous	NC9115	240 (220~260)	M10	NC9115
м	Stainless	cutting	NC9125	210 (190~230)	M20	NC9125 18 NC5330
	steel	Interrupted	NOO LO		M30	NC9135
		cutting	NC9135	180 (160~200)	M40	TRW
		Continuous	NC6310	380 (300~500)	K10	NC6310 NC6315
к	Cast iron	Interrunted	NC6315	280 (200~400)	K20	100010
		cutting	NC5330	190 (110~270)	K30	NC5330
c	HRSA	Continuous cutting	NC9125	40 (20~60)	S10	NC9125
3	S HRSA	RSA Interrupted cutting	NC9135	¥0 (20~00)	S20	NC9135

#### Selection system of CVD coated grade

#### • The features of CVD coated grades

CVD Coated grades	ISO	Features
NC3215	P10~P15	Continuous machining of general steel and forged steel at high speed     Substrate with excellent thermal crack/plastic deformation resistance, coating with improved chipping resistance     for continuous machining · MT-TiCN + Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> + TiN
NC3225	P20~P25	Universal grade for general steel and forged steel     1st recommended grade for general machining with the use of high toughness substrate and coating layer with improved     welding/chipping resistance     MT-TiCN + Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> + TiN
NC3120	P20~P25	Medium to roughing for steel     Combining excellent fracture resistance substrate with chipping resistance and heat resistance Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> increased stability     MT-TiCN + TiC + Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
NC3030	P25~P35	Medium to low speed machining of steel and interrupted roughing     Harmony between substrate with excellent wear/fracture resistance and Al2O3 film with excellent thermal/chipping resistance     Increased stability in wide ranges of cutting conditions         · MT-TiCN + TiC + Al2O3 + TiN
NC5330	P30~P35 M25~M35 K15~K25 S15~S25	<ul> <li>Stainless Steel - General cutting for mild steel &amp; forging steel</li> <li>Excellent cutting performance in hard to cut materials which are vulnerable to built up edge, due to the high tough substrate with improved fracture resistance and the coated layers</li> <li>MT-TiCN + Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> + TiN</li> </ul>
NC9115	M10~M20	<ul> <li>High speed cutting for ferritic and martensitic stainless steels</li> <li>MT-TiCN + Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> + TiN</li> </ul>
NC9125	M20~M30	<ul> <li>General cutting of stainless steel and heat resistant alloys</li> <li>MT-TiCN + Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> + TiN</li> </ul>
NC9135	M30~M40	<ul> <li>Interrupted cutting of stainless steel and heat resistant alloys</li> <li>MT-TiCN + Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> + TiN</li> </ul>
NC6310	K01~K10	<ul> <li>High speed and continuous cutting of grey cast iron</li> <li>Increased tool life due to coating layer with high wear resistance</li> <li>MT-TiCN + Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> + TiN</li> </ul>
NC6315	K10~K20	<ul> <li>Universal grade for ductile and gray cast Iron</li> <li>Excellent performance thanks to the alumina (Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>) coating's improved grip on the tough substrate</li> <li>MT-TiCN + Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></li> </ul>

#### Turning grade for heat resistant alloy and stainless steel

# PC8105

- Micro grain carbide minimizes chipping of cutting edge due to enhanced edge strength
- Latest PVD coating technology with high hardness and high temperature oxidation resistance
- Excellent tool life when finishing heat resistant alloys and stainless steels at high speeds

# **PC8110**

- Substrate with superior wear resistance and plastic deformation resistance at high temperature
- · PVD coating technology with high hardness and oxidation resistance at high temperature
- Long tool life when machining heat resistant alloy and stainless steel at high speed

# PC8115

- Ultra fine matrix technology increases wear resistance and chipping resistance
- PVD coating technology with high hardness and oxidation resistance at high temperature
- Strong cutting edge and excellent chipping resistance guarantees stable machining
- · Long tool life when machining heat resistant alloy and stainless steel at middle to low speed and medium cutting to roughing

# PC8120

- · Control technology for uniform ultra-fine substrate increases wear resistance and chipping resistance
- The new PVD dioxide film enhances oxidation resistance and heating resistance
- Special technology of coating surface treatment prevents chipping and realizes stable machining

#### Features

#### Features of PC8105/10/15 series



- It prevents wear at a high temperature to apply excellent surface roughness and coating with oxidation resistance and high hardness
- It improves wear resistance to equalize submicron matrix, secure stability between corners and improve chippingand wear resistance

### PC8120 $\bigcirc$ PVD multi-layer → Reducing cracks 0 PVD oxidation layer PVD nitride

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Substrate

- → Good oxidation resistance and heating resistance
- → Good wear resistance

#### Grades line up



Workpiece		Machining types	Recommended grade	Recommended cutting speed (m/min)	ISO	Application range
		Continuous cutting	DOF200	175 (100~250)	P30	DOE 200
Р	Steel	Interrupted	PC0300	145 (80~120)	P40	PC5300 PC5400
		cutting	PC5400	125 (80~160)	P50	
			PC8105	175 (120~230)	M01	
		Continuous cutting	PC8110	160 (110~210)	M10	PC8105
5.4	Stainless	Ū	PC8115/8120	<sup>℗</sup> 150 (100~200)	M20	PC8110 PC8115 PC8120 PC5200
IVI	steel		PC5300	135 (80~190)	M30	PC9030 PC9030
		Interrupted cutting	PC9030	130 (80~180)	M40	103400
			PC5400	110 (80~140)	M50	
	Cast iron	Continuous cutting	BC0110	125 (05 190)	K10	Dealta
~			PC8110	135 (95~180)	K20	PC8110
		Interrupted cutting	PC5300	105 (75~140)	K30	PC5300
			PC5400	90 (65~120)	K40	103400
			PC8105	55 (40~70)	S01	PONDE
	Heat	Continuous cutting	PC8110	50 (35~65)	S10	PC8105 PC8110 PC8115 PC810
S	resistant	Ū	PC8115/8120	45 (30~60)	S20	PC8115 PC8120 PC5300
	alloy	Interrupted	PC5300	40 (20~60)	S30	PC5400
		cutting	PC5400	35 (20~50)	S40	
			PC8105	110 (80~140)	H01	PC8105
Н	Hardened	Interrupted cutting	PC8110	100 (70~130)	H05	PC8110
			PC8115	90 (65~115)	H10	PC8115

#### Selection system of PVD coated grade

#### • The features of PVD coated grades

PVD Coated grades	ISO	Features
PC8105	M05~M15 S01~S10 H01~H05	<ul> <li>For high speed and continuous finishing of hard-to-cut materials and STS</li> <li>Excellent cutting performance with high wear resistance and oxidation resistance</li> <li>Ultra fine substrate and the new TiAIN coating layer</li> </ul>
PC8110	M10~M20 K10~K20 S05~S15 H05~H10	<ul> <li>For high speed and continuous medium cutting of hard-to-cut materials and STS</li> <li>Excellent tool life with high wear/plastic deformation resistance at high temperature</li> <li>New TiAIN coating layer and substrate with excellent thermal resistance</li> </ul>
PC8115	M15~M25 S10~S20 H10~H15	<ul> <li>For medium to low speed and medium to rough cutting of hard-to-cut materials and STS</li> <li>Excellent tool life with high wear resistance and chipping resistance</li> <li>Ultra fine substrate and the new TiAIN coating layer</li> </ul>
PC8120 (1899)	M15~M25 S10~S20	<ul> <li>For hard-to-cut materials and STS roughing</li> <li>Applied ultra-fine substrate and new PVD oxidation layer</li> <li>Better chipping resistance and fracture resistance than PC8115</li> </ul>
PC5300	P30~P40 M20~M30 K20~K25 S15~S25	<ul> <li>Universal grade for stainless,HRSA,steel and interrupted cast iron machining</li> <li>High chipping and welding resistance for longer tool life</li> <li>New TiAIN coating and ultra fine grain substrate adopted</li> </ul>
PC9030	M25~M35	<ul> <li>Medium,roughing and heavy interrupted cutting for stainless steel</li> <li>TiAIN coating and ultra fine grain substrate adopted</li> <li>High chipping and welding resistance for stable machining</li> </ul>
PC5400	P35~P45 M30~M40 K30~K35 S25~S35	For medium cutting for hard-to-cut materials, stainless steel, steel, and cast iron at medium or low speed     Stable machinability with chipping resistance, fracture resistance and welding resistance     Ultra fine substrate with high toughness and new AlCiN layer

## **Uncoated carbide grades**

#### Uncoated carbide grades for turning application of titanium

# H01

- · Increased wear resistance and chipping resistance with the use of ultra fine substrate
- Improved welding resistance and chipping resistance with the use of special surface treatment and sharp cutting edge of VP chip breaker
- · Excellent tool life when finishing titanium alloy at high speed

# H05

- The 1st recommended grade for machining titanium alloy in a variety of cutting conditions
- Improved welding resistance and chipping resistance with the use of special surface treatment and sharp cutting edge of VP chip breaker
- · Ideal for medium cutting of titanium alloy

#### Grades line up



#### Selection system of uncoated carbide grades

Workpiece		Recommended grade	Recommended cutting speed (m/min)	ISO	Application range
		ST10	110 (70~140)	P10	ST10
Р	Steel	ST20	80 (50~110)	P20	0700
		ST30A	70 (40~90)	P30	ST20 ST30A
М	Stainless steel	U20	70 (40~90)	M25	U20
		H01	105 (60~140)	K01	
к	Cast iron	H05	105 (60~140)	K10	H01 H05
		G10	90 (50~120)	K20	G10
N	Aluminum alloy	H01	600 (450~750)	N10	
IN	Copper alloys	H05	425 (320~530)	N20	H05
	Titonium ellev	H01	55 (40~70)	S01	
3	manium alloy	H05	50 (35~65)	S10	H05
н	High hardness steel	H01	80 (55~105)	H10	< H01

#### Main composition and application range

Workpiece	Composition	Features	Workpiece	
Р	WC-TiC-TaC-Co	Heat resistance, excellent plastic deformation resistance	Carbon steel, Alloy steel, Stainless steel	
М	WC-TiC-TaC-Co	General tools stable heat resistance with strength	Carbon steel, Alloy steel, Stainless steel, Cast steel	
К	WC-Co	High strength and superior wear resistance	Cast iron, Non-ferrous metal, Plastic, etc.	
S	WC-Co	Excellent wear resistance and chipping resistance	Titanium alloy	







#### The physical properties of uncoated carbide grades

Workpiece	Grade	Hardness (HRA)	TRS (kgf/mm²)	Young's modulus (10 <sup>3</sup> kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> )	Thermal expansion coefficient (10%)°C)	Thermal conductivity (cal/cm · sec·°C)
	ST10	92.1	175	48	6.2	25
Р	ST20	91.9	200	56	5.2	45
	ST30A	91.3	230	53	5.2	-
	U20	91.1	210	-	-	88
IVI	ST30A	91.3	230	53	5.2	-
v	H01	92.9	210	66	4.7	109
<b>N</b>	G10	90.9	250	63	-	105
	H01	92.9	210	66	4.7	109
5	H05	91.8	250	-	-	-

 $1KPa = 102kgf/m^2$ ,  $1w/mk = 2.39 \times 10^{-3} cal/cm \cdot sec \cdot C^{\circ}$ 

### **Cermet grades**

#### Solution for turning application of steel



- For continuous machining of cold/hot forged steel and Sintered ferrous alloy at high speed and low depth of cut
- Excellent wear resistance and crater resistance
- Improved surface roughness acquired by optimized cutting edges

# **CN2500**

- For high interrupted machining of cold/hot forged steel and Sintered ferrous alloy at high feed and high depth of cut
- Excellent resistance against chipping, fracture and thermal crack
- Improved surface roughness acquired by optimized cutting edges

#### Recommended cutting condition

Division	Workpiece	Grada	Recommend	ded cutting speed (m/min)		
DIVISION	workpiece	Grade	Minimum	Recommended	Maximum	
	SM10C,	CN1500	150	270	400	
	SS440	CN2500	130	240	350	
βĹ	SM4EC	CN1500	150	250	350	
inir	5101450	CN2500	130	220	300	
Ţ	SCM440, Sintered	CN1500	120	220	300	
	Fe ferrous alloy	CN2500	100	200	250	

#### Grades line up







# **Cermet grades**

#### Chip breakers line up



Positive						
Roughing	C25					
Medium cutting	MP					
Finishing	(VL)	VF				
Excellent chip control	Recommended	High toughness				

#### Selection system of cermet grades

Workpiece		Machining types	Recommended grade	Recommended cutting speed (m/min)	ISO	Application range
		Continuous cutting	CN1500	250 (150~350)	P10	CN1500
Р	Steel	Interrupted C			P20	CN/2500
			CN2500	220 (130~300)	P30	CIN2JOU

#### Comparison of chip breakers

Insert	Machining	Application range	Chip breakers					
types	types	Application range	KORLOY	Competitor A	Competitor B	Competitor C	Competitor D	
	Continuous cutting	For machining mild steel with enhanced chip control	VL	FA	GP	TF	FA	
Nega	General cutting	For low interrupted cutting with stronger cutting edges than VG chip breaker		FG	XP CQ	TSF TS	LU SE	
type	General cutting	For medium cutting to finishing at low interruption	VQ	MC	HQ	AS, ZM	SU	
	Interrupted cutting	For medium cutting to roughing at high interruption	VM	MT	HS	ТМ	GU	
	Continuous cutting	For machining mild steel with enhanced chip control	VL	FA	GP	PF	FP	
Posi	Continuous cutting	Enhanced chip control when machining internal diameter with stronger cutting edges than VL chip breaker		FG-PC	HQ	PS	LU	
type	General cutting	For medium cutting to finishing at low interruption	MP	FG	HQ	PS	LU	
	Interrupted cutting	For medium cutting to roughing at high interruption	C25	MT	GK	24	SC	



# Coated cermet grades

#### Coated cermet for machining carbon steel, alloy steel and sintered ferrous components

# CC1500 🖤

- Maximized resistance to built-up edge and oxidation in continuous cutting at high speeds and low depth of cuts
- Superior wear resistance vs. existing tools in continuous cutting of carbon steel and alloy steel

# CC2500

- Maximized resistance to built-up edge and oxidation in interrupted cutting at high feeds and high depth of cuts
- Superior impact resistance vs. existing tools in interrupted cutting of carbon steel and alloy steel

#### Recommended cutting condition

Division	Workpiece	Workpiego Grado		Recommended cutting speed (m/min)				
DIVISION	workpiece	Graue	Minimum	Recommended	Maximum			
	SM10C,	CC1500	200	350	450			
	SS440	CC2500	180	290	400			
g	SM45C	CC1500	200	300	400			
inir	3101430	CC2500	180	270	350			
12	SCM440, Sintered	CC1500	180	270	350			
	Fe ferrous alloy	CC2500	150	250	300			

#### Chip breakers line up



#### Selection system of coated cermet grades

Workpiece		Machining types	Recommended grade	Recommended cutting speed (m/min)	ISO	Application range
		Continuous cutting	CC1500	325 (200~450)	P10	CC1500
Ρ	Steel	Interrupted cutting			P20	001300
			CC2500	265 (180~350)	P30	CC2500
V	Cast iron	Continuous cutting	CC1500	270 (180~350)	K10	CC1500
r.		Interrupted cutting	CC2500	250 (150~300)	K20	CC2500

#### The features of coated cermet grade

Coated cermet	ISO	Features			
CC1500	P10~P20 / K05~K15	PVD coated Cermet	Light cutting for steel and cast iron in high speed machining	Optimized for precision boring	
CC2500	P20~P30 / K10~K20	PVD coated Cermet	Light cutting for steel and cast iron in medium or high speed machining	Dry and wet cutting are available	

#### Features



#### • Grades line up





## Milling grade selections

#### Selection system



#### Application range







# Milling Solutions for Steel and Cast Iron NCM535 NCM545

- Improved chipping resistance / heat and crack resistance: Applied after treatment with good chipping resistance and heat and crack resistance
- Improved wear and heat resistance: Applied high toughness substrate and high functional CVD alumina

#### Features



- Lubricated coating with good surface finish and welding resistance
- CVD functional alumina with wear and heat resistance
- High toughness substrate with thermal conductivity



#### Selection system of CVD coated grades

Workpiece		Machining types	Recommended grade	Recommended cutting speed (m/min)	ISO	Application range
		Continuous	NC5330	200 (150, 250)	P20	
		cutting	100000	200 (150~250)	P25	NC5330
ь	Steel	Continuous cutting	NCMERE	200 (200 400)	P30	(Lev)
F				300 (200~400)	P35	NCM535
		Interrupted cutting	rupted NCM545	200 (150~250)	P40	NCM545
					P45	
D.A.	Stainless	teel Continuous cutting	inuous Norago	150 (100 100)	M10	NOCODO
IVI	steel		cutting NC5330	NC5330	150 (120~180)	M20
		Continuous cutting	ntinuous NC5330	200 (150~250)	K10	
к	Cast iron				K20	NC5330
			NCM535 🐽	9 250 (200~300)	K30	NCM535 NCM545

#### The features of CVD milling grades

CVD Coated grades	ISO	Features
NC5330	P20~P30 M20~M30 K15~K25	<ul> <li>For high speed milling of steel and stainless steel</li> <li>Superior wear resistance and chipping resistance grade for steel and stainless steel</li> <li>MT-TICN + Al2O3 + TIN</li> </ul>
NCM535	P30~P40 K20~K30	Rising CVD milling grade for high productivity in large steel and cast iron machining at high speed     High toughness and thermal conductivity substrate and high functional CVD coating layer with heat resistance     High chipping resistance and heat and crack resistance from excellent after treatment     MT-TiCN + Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
NCM545	P40~P50 K30~K40	<ul> <li>For steel and cast iron milling with high toughness</li> <li>High toughness substrate and high functional CVD coating layer</li> <li>High chipping resistance and heat and crack resistance from excellent after treatment</li> <li>MT-TiCN + Al2O3</li> </ul>

# PVD coated grades for finishing high hardened steel PC2005/PC2010/PC2015

- Finishing grade lineup for tool steel and plastic die steel
- PC2005 with extremely hard substrate and coatings
- PC2010 with high hardened cutting edges, ideally suited for pre-hardened steel and interrupted cutting
- PC2015 for carbon steel and casting machining, demonstrating excellent performance in hard-to-cut materials

#### Application guideline per workpiece



#### Features



· Heat shield coating was applied to prevent thermal crack.

· Ultra fine WC was combined with high contents cobalt to be optimized for machining pre hardened steel.

#### PVD coated grades for roughing high hardened steel C2510 PC2505

- Roughing grade series for high hardened steel
- PC2505 with excellent wear resistance, ideal for machining die steel and high hardened steels over HRC50
- PC2510 with stabilized toughness, ideal for interrupted cutting of high hardened steel and wet cutting accompanied by massive thermal shock



#### Application guideline per workpiece

#### Features

#### Ultra fine substrate with high toughness



**Ultrafine grade** 

#### Surface Treatment



After surface treatment

Normal coating

#### Milling grade specialized for steel



- Excellent chip removal rate due to a tough substrate specialized for steel, and lubricative PVD coating of high-hardness
- A highly chipping-resistant grade for minimized deviation and extended tool life under various cutting conditions

#### Features

- · Smooth surface due to special surface treatment
  - → Smooth chip evacuation, improved chipping resistance and surface finish of the workpiece

Special coating surface treatment





Existing products

· Substrate for general milling applications of steel and PVC coating treatment



Stronger resistance to welding and chipping due to the multi-layer coating technology with high hardness and lubricating treatment

Ensuring general machinability due to wear and breakage resistant materials optimized for milling applications of steel

#### Application range





# **Universal PVD grade** PC5300

- Advanced PVD coating with high hardness and high temp stability
- · High tough substrate and coating films produce excellent surface finish
- Universal tooling capability covering P, M, K, S with this single grade, PC5300
- Stable machining resulting from excellent edge hardness and chipping resistance

#### Features



 Latest PVD coating technology developed by KORLOY

 New concept of coating equipped with high temperature oxidation resistance and high hardness

#### High temp properties



# **PC5400**

- New PVD coating layer with high toughness and lubrication
- High adhesive strength and toughness between the substrate and coating layer
- Excellent cutting edge strength and chipping resistance ensure stable machinability for P, M, K, S.

#### Features



- Improved lubrication High toughness and strong adhesion
- Ultrafine substrate of high toughness



Crack creation on the coating surface after leaving an indentation by 60kg



Normal coating



High toughness coating



# Optimal PVD grade for medium to rough cutting and highly interrupted milling in stainless steel **PC9540** new

- Longer tool life due to higher breakage resistance applying high toughness substrate controlling crack growth
- Excellent and new PVD dioxide film with oxidation and heat resistance overcoming the limit of hard-to-cut materials machining
- Stable machinability by preventing welding and chipping due to applying special coating surface treatmen

#### Features



Improved surface finish → Good welding resistance
PVD multilayer → Controlling crack growth
PVD dioxide film → Good oxidation and heat resistance
PVD nitride film → Good wear resistance
High toughness substrate → Good breakage resistance

#### New PVD dioxide film (comparison of thermal conductivity)





Special coating surface treatment technology

Smooth coating surface

PC9540



#### Application range





W	orkpiece	Machining types	Recommended grade	Recommended cutting speed (m/min)	ISO	Application range
		Continuous	PC3600	235 (180~290)	P20	PC2600
	Charl	cutting	PC3700 🐠	235 (180~290)	P30	
Р	Steel	Interrupted	PC5300	195 (150~240)	P40	PC3700 PC5300 PC5400
		cutting	PC5400	145 (80~210)	P50	
		Continuous	PC5300	130 (100~160)	M20	POLODO
	Stainless	cutting	PC9530	130 (100~160)	M30	PC9530
IVI	steel	Interrupted	PC5400	120 (95~155)	M40	PC5400 PC9540
		cutting	PC9540 🕡	110 (80~140)	M50	
	0	Continuous cutting	PC6510	180 (140~230)	K01	Posta
~					K10	PC0510
	Cast Iron	Interrupted cutting	PC5300	145 (110~180)	K20	DCE200
			PC5400	125 (85~160)	K30	PC5400
		Continuous	DOFOOD	EE (40, 70)	S10	
~		cutting	PC5300	55 (40~70)	S20	PC5300
3	ппра	Interrupted	PC5400	40 (30~50)	S30	PC5400
		cutting	PC9540	40 (30~50)	S40	103040
			PC2005	60 (40~80)	H01	
	High	Continuous	PC2010	55 (40~70)	H10	PC2000 PC2000 PC2010 PC2510 PC2010 PC2010 PC2010
н	steel	cutting	PC2015	50 (35~65)	H20	PC2015 PC210F
			PC210F	50 (35~65)	H30	

### Selection system of PVD coated grades

#### The features of PVD coated grades

PVD Coated grades	ISO	Features		
PC3600	P20~P30	Milling grade for medium and roughing of steel     New coating layer with superior wear resistance and oxidation resistance with high toughness substrate		
PC3700 new	P30~P40	Exclusive grade for milling grade     Lubricated and high hardness multi-layered coating		
PC5300	P30~P40 K20~K30 M20~M30 S15~S25	<ul> <li>Superior universal grade for steel, cast iron, hard to cut material, stainless steel</li> <li>New coating and ultra fine grain provide wear resistance and oxidation resistance</li> <li>TIAIN Series new coating</li> </ul>		
PC5400	P35~P45 K25~K35 M30~M40 S25~S35	<ul> <li>Universal grade for interrupted machining of steel, cast iron, hard-to-cut materials and stainless steel with stable machinability</li> <li>New coating layer with high toughness and lubrication on ultra fine grain substrate with high toughness</li> <li>AlCiN series new coating</li> </ul>		
PC6510	K05~K15	<ul> <li>High speed milling grade for cast iron and aluminum</li> <li>K-Gold coating</li> </ul>		
PC9530	M25~M35 S20~S30	Medium to rough cutting of hard to cut materials such as stainless steel, Cr-Ni steel, etc.     The toughest sub-micron substrate provides excellent cutting performance at high feed     TiAIN coating		
PC9540 new	M35~M45 S30~S40	Exclusive high toughness grade for stainless steel milling     PVD dioxide film with good heat resistance		
PC2005	H01~H10 P01~P10 K01~K10	<ul> <li>Exclusive for Laser Mill in milling of high hardness workpieces and press mold steel</li> <li>Utmost wear resistance due to high hardness substrate and coating</li> <li>Ultra high hardness K-Brown coating</li> </ul>		
PC2010	H05~H15	<ul> <li>Exclusive for Laser Mill in milling of pre hardened steel and plastic mold steel</li> <li>High hardness enhanced cutting edges due to ultra fine WC and high contents binder for expanding application range to high hardness steel and pre hardened steel</li> <li>Ultra high hardness K-Brown coating</li> </ul>		
PC2015	H10~H20	Exclusive for Laser Mill in milling of carbon steel and cast      Highly lubricative K-SILVER coating     Lubricative coating layer and high contents substrate for machining mild steel and hard-to-cut cast materials		
PC210F	H10~H20 P25~P35 K15~K25 M15~M25 S10~S20	<ul> <li>High speed milling grade for hardened steel, cast iron, and stainless steel(Laser Mill)</li> <li>New coating and ultra fine grain provide wear resistance and oxidation resistance</li> <li>TIAIN Series new coating</li> </ul>		
PC2505	H01~H10	<ul> <li>Roughing grade for high hardened steel and pressed die steel</li> <li>Excellent wear resistance ideal for machining die steel and high hardened steel over HRC50</li> </ul>		
PC2510	H05~H15	<ul> <li>Roughing grade for pre-hardened steel and plastic die steel</li> <li>Stabilized toughness ideal for interrupted cutting of high hardened steel and wet cutting accompanied by massive thermal shock</li> </ul>		

## Uncoated carbide grades

Features

 Due to KORLOY's advanced sintering technology, our uncoated carbide grades have a fine alloy structure which is necessary to get superior quality from a uncoated cutting tool

#### Advantages

Copper alloys

- Consist of P,M,K carbide grades and can be used in all kinds of workpiece
- Excellent quality at machining with coolant, due to the superior thermal crack resistance of the carbide
- Due to the special design of carbides, it has fine micro structure and low affinity with workpiece
- It has excellent toughness and produces lower cutting loads



- <b>-</b>						
	Workpiece	Grade	Recommended cutting speed (m/min)	ISO	Application range	
Р	Stool	ST20	90 (70~110)	P20	ST20	
٢	Steel	ST30A	80 (60~100)	P30		ST30A
	Chaimlean steal	steel U20	90 (70~110)	M20	1/20	
IVI	Stainless steel			M30	020	
v	Castinan	H01, H05	150 (110~190)	K10	H01 H05	
r.	Cast Iron	G10	120 (90~150)	K20		G10
NI	Aluminum alloy	H01	600 (450~750)	N10		
IN						

N20

#### Selection system of uncoated carbide grade

#### • Main composition and application range

H05

Workpiece	Composition	Features	Workpiece
Р	WC-TiC-TaC-Co	Excellent thermal shock resistance and plastic deformation resistance	Carbon steel, Alloy steel, Stainless steel
м	WC-TiC-TaC-Co	General grades with thermal shock resistance and hardness	Carbon steel, Alloy steel, Stainless steel, Cast steel
к	WC-Co	High hardness and superior wear resistance	Cast iron, Non-ferrous metal, Non metal

#### • The physical properties of uncoated carbide grades

425 (320~530)

Workpiece	Grade	Hardness (HRA)	TRS (kgf/mm²)	Young's modulus (10 <sup>3</sup> kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> )	Thermal expansion coefficient(10 <sup>-6/°</sup> C)	Thermal conductivity (cal/cm·sec·°C)
	ST10	92.1	175	48	6.2	25
Р	ST20	91.9	200	56	5.2	45
	ST30A	91.3	230	53	5.2	-
М	I U20 91.1		210	-	-	88
V	H01	92.9	210	66	4.7	109
<b>N</b>	G10	90.9	250	63	-	105

 $1KPa = 102kgf/m^2$ ,  $1w/mk = 2.39 \times 10^{-3} cal/cm \cdot sec \cdot C^{\circ}$ 

H05

# Cermet grades

#### Features

- High hardness substrate ensures long tool life in high speed milling
- High toughness cutting edge ensures long tool life even in high impact machining
- Chemically stable substrate provides excellent surface finish of the workpiece

#### Selection system of cermet grades

W	/orkpiece	Machining types	Grade	Recommended cutting speed (m/min)	ISO		Application range		
Р	Ctool	Continuous cutting	CN2500	250 (200~300)	P20	CNI2500			
Р	Steel	Interrupted cutting	CN30	150 (100~200)	P30	CIN2500		CN30	

#### The features of cermet grades

Cermet Grade ISO		Features
CN2500 P20~P30 · Universal grade from finishing to roughing of ste • Functionally gradient material		<ul> <li>Universal grade from finishing to roughing of steel</li> <li>Functionally gradient material</li> </ul>
CN30	P25~P35	For milling of steel     Cermet with high toughness

#### • The physical properties of cermet grades

Workpiece	Grade	Hardness (Hv)	TRS (kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> )	SG (g∙cm⁻³)
P	CN2500	< 1800	210 <	6.8~7.0
P .	CN30	< 1500	240 <	7.0~7.3



## Solid endmills grade selection

# PC303S/PC310U

- Ultrafine substrate & high hardness coatings for excellent wear resistance
- Special surface treatment provides higher chipping resistance

#### Features



Exceptional wear resistance resulting from extremely hard coating layers

# **PC315E**

• Fine substrate & lubricative coatings for stable machinability

#### Features



Selection system

Lubricative coatings for excellent machinability

# SL

• Applied high lubrication coating and special surface treatment technology

#### Features



H Enhanced welding resistance, chipping resistance and machining stability due to surface treatment technology

# PC305H

• Enhanced wear resistance and stability from frictional heat due to high hardness substrate and high hardness coating

#### Features



Applied layer of AlTisiN series

Workpiece		Grade	ISO	Application range						
		PC303S	P01							
		PC310U	P10	PC303S PC203F PC305H PC310U						
Ρ	Steel	PC315F	P20							
		DC000	P30	PC315E         PC320         PC215F         PC215F						
		PC320	P40							
		PC303S	M01							
М	Stainless	PC310U	M10	PC303S PC203F PC305H PC310U						
IVI	steel	PC320S	M20	PC320S PC31EE PC320 PC31EE						
		PC315E	M30	F0313E F0320 F0213F						
		PC303S	K01							
	Cast iron	PC310U	K10	PC303S PC203F PC305H PC310U						
Κ		DC015E	K20							
		FC315E	K30	PC315E PC320 PC215F						
		PC320	K40							
c	Прет	PC320S	S20	PC320S DC315E DC320 DC315E SL						
3	ппра	PC315E	S30	PC313E PC320 PC213P						
		ND3000 00	N01	ND 2000 Tel						
м	Nonferrous	ND2100 🖤	N05							
	Nomenous	PD3000	N10	PD1010 PD1010 H01 (H05S PC210C						
		H01	N20							
	High	PC303S	H01							
н	hardness	PC203F	H10	PC303S         PC203F         PC305H						
	steel	PC310U	H20							



# Solid endmills grade

#### • Grade information for each product

Itom	Grade	
nem	Coated	Uncoated
H-Star Endmill	PC305H	-
V Endmill	PC215F	-
Z Endmill	PC315E	-
F Endmill	PC203F	-
T Endmill	PC2510, ND3000	H01
I <sup>+</sup> Endmill	PC320	-
Z <sup>+</sup> Endmill	PC320U	-
S <sup>+</sup> Endmill	PC320S	-

	Itom	Carl	bide	H	SS
	nem	Coated	Uncoated	Coated	Uncoated
	R <sup>+</sup> Endmill	PC10T, PC20T PC30T, PC40T	FN30T	HC10T, HC20T, HC30T	HN20T, HN30T
	Aluminum Solid Endmill	PD1005, PD1010	H01	-	-
	A <sup>+</sup> Endmill	-	H05S	-	-
	M <sup>+</sup> Endmill	PC40T	-	-	-
	C-Max	PC210C	-	-	-
	Super Endmill	SL	-	-	-
	D Endmill	ND3000	-	-	-
-	Composite Router Endmill	ND2100	-	-	-
	Brazed Endmill	PC221F	FCC	-	-

#### The features of Coated grades

Workpiece	ISO	Features
PC305H	P05~P15, M05~M15, K05~K15, H05~H15	Grade with higher Si, enhanced wear resistance and stability from frictional heat due to applying the new AITiSiN series layer
PC315E PC320	P20~P35, K20~K35	Excellent wear/welding resistance in high speed machining due to the combination of ultra fine substrate and PVD coating     For low/medium speed machining of general steel     New film applied with excellent chipping/wear resistance
PC320S	M20~M30, S20~S30	<ul> <li>Low to medium speed cutting of stainless steel and heat resistant alloys</li> <li>Advanced coating layers with increased resistance to built-up edge and oxidation</li> <li>Excellent resistance to wear and built-up edge at high speeds due to the ultrafine substrate and dedicated coating layers</li> </ul>
SL	S20~S30	Exclusive Endmill for Inconel     Coating layer with oxidation resistance and high hardness     Reducing fracture on cutting edge and enhancing wear resistance
PC210C	N10~N20	Medium to high speed cutting of copper and copper electrode     Medium to high speed cutting of acrylic materials     K-Silver coating with excellent lubrication and wear and chipping resistant substrate
ND3000*12	N01~N05	<ul> <li>For electrode machining of graphite at medium to high speeds</li> <li>Dia. coating layer with high wear resistance and lubrication</li> </ul>
ND2100*1	N03~N08	For composite materials     Diamond-coated layers with excellent adhesion
PD1005	N05~N10	<ul> <li>For Non-ferrous metals(Aluminum alloy) machining</li> <li>DLC(Diamond Like Carbon) coating layer with high wear resistance and lubrication</li> </ul>

\* : CVD

#### Features of KORLOY endmills

Index	Features
H-Star Endmill (Endmill for high hardness steel)	<ul> <li>Carbide endmill for high hardness (HRC50~63) steel</li> <li>Suitable for precision cutting due to high precision tolerance on radius and tool diameter</li> </ul>
<b>Z Endmill / I<sup>+</sup> Endmill</b> (Endmill for general cutting)	<ul> <li>Excellent in machining various workpieces such as carbon steel, alloy steel, cast iron, pre hardened steel, etc. under HRC45</li> <li>Longer tool life with the use of ultra fine substrate and new coating technology</li> </ul>
<b>T Endmill</b> (For dental purpose)	<ul> <li>Endmill for dental prostheses made of zirconia, titanium, Co-Cr, wax, PMMA, and glass ceramic</li> <li>Custom-made tools for each type of milling machines for dental purpose</li> </ul>
Z⁺ Endmill	Universal endmill applicable to a variety of workpiece materials under HRC47     Roughing and finishing availability     Improved tool life thanks to the new substrate and the most advanced coating     Inhibited chipping and longer cutting time due to the optimized blade design
SSEA / A <sup>+</sup> Endmill (Endmill for aluminum)	<ul> <li>Suitable for high speed machining in aluminum and other Non-ferrous materials</li> <li>Can accomplish excellent surface finishing, superior chip removal in high feed rate</li> </ul>
M <sup>+</sup> Endmill (Multi-functional endmill)	<ul> <li>Various cutting with one Endmill: Drilling, Ramping, Slotting and Side Milling</li> <li>Reducing cutting resistance and enhancing surface finish due to high tool rigidity</li> </ul>
S <sup>+</sup> Endmill (Endmill for hard-to-cut materials)	Sharp cutting edge and high rake angle with streamline chip pocket shows good cutting performance in stainless steel machining where work hardening is a problem
R* Endmill	<ul> <li>High efficient roughing endmill for medium to rough cutting</li> <li>Excellent machining efficiency thanks to the high efficient roughing edge design</li> <li>Reduced cutting force thanks to specifically designed corners, and irregular flute spacing and lead angle</li> </ul>
D Endmill	<ul> <li>Diamond-coated endmill for graphite and ceramic</li> <li>Excellent wear resistance thanks to the diamond coating of high hardness and high purity</li> <li>Optimized for high speed and heavy duty cutting thanks to the strong grip of coating</li> <li>Excellent cutting performance and finish thanks to the optimized blade design of high rake</li> </ul>
Composite Router Endmill	<ul> <li>Router endmill for machining composite materials (CFRP &amp; GFRP)</li> <li>Minimized machining defects thanks to its design to prevent flaking, peeling off and burrs</li> <li>Excellent resistance to wear and flaking thanks to the nano-crystalline diamond coating of high hardness and high purity</li> </ul>
C-Max	<ul> <li>Ideally suited for machining copper, brass, bronze, and Non-ferrous materials thanks to the optimized combination between K-Silver coating with excellent lubrication and resistance to wear and chipping, and the dedicated substrate</li> </ul>
Super Endmill	<ul> <li>High lubricated coating and special surface treatment</li> <li>Improved welding and chipping resistance and machining stability due to surface treatment technology</li> </ul>

### Solid drills grades selection

# Grades for Mach Solid Drill (MSD)

- Special surface treatment provides improved lubrication and reduced cutting loads
- Stable tool life thanks to increased welding resistance

#### Features



Increased welding resistance in medium to high speed cutting due to highly lubricative coating layers Increased wear resistance in carbon steel machining

# Grades for Mach Long Drill (MLD) PC215G/PC315G

- Improved wear resistance due to the ultrafine substrate
- Reduced friction resistance and smooth chip flow due to improved coating lubrication

#### Features



+ Exceptional wear resistance due to the ultrafine substrate

#### Selection system

٧	Vorkpiece	Grade	ISO	Application range
		PC215G	P01	
Б	Steel	PC315G	P10	
Р	Steel	PC325U	P20	PC215G PC315G
		PC230F	P30	PC325U PC230F
		PC215G	M01	
D.4	Stainless	PC315G	M10	
IVI	steel	PC205F	M20	PC215G PC315G PC325U
		PC325U	M30	103230
		PC215G	K01	
×	Castiron	PC315G	K10	
	Cast Iron	PC205F	K20	PC215G PC315G
		PC325U	K30	PC325U
N		ND2100 🖤	N05	ND2100
	Nonferrous	FG2 N <sup>-</sup>	N10	
		FA1	N20	
e	HRSA	PC225T new	S20	PC225T
5	ппЗА	1 05251	S30	

# Grades for Mach Solid Drill (MSD)

- Good wear resistance in HRSA machining at high temperature
- Good surface finish reduces friction resistance and increases chip evacuation

#### Features



High heat and oxide resistance increase tool lifeIncreased wear.

Good surface finish coating layer ensures lubrication and high quality in machining.

# Solid drills grades

#### • Grade information for each product

Itom	Grade			
nem	Coated	Uncoated		
MSD Plus	PC325U	FG2		
MSD Plus-S	PC325T	-		
MSD Plus CFRP	ND2100	-		
MSFD	PC325U	-		
MLD Plus	PC215G, PC315G	FG2		
VZD	PC230F	-		
ESD Plus	PC325U	FG2		
SSD Plus	-	FA1, FG2		

#### The features of PVD coated grades

Workpiece	ISO	Features
PC325U	P20~P35 M20~M30 K20~K35	<ul> <li>Universal grade for machining steel, cast iron, stainless steel, etc.</li> <li>Stable cutting performance with excellent wear/chipping resistance</li> <li>Increased welding resistance due to lubricative new coating at medium to high speed</li> </ul>
PC325T	M20~M30 S20~S30	<ul> <li>Good wear resistance realizes HRSA machining at high temperature</li> <li>Good wear and chipping resistance ensure stable machinability</li> </ul>
PC215G	P15~P30 M15~M25 K15~K30	<ul> <li>Universal grade for machining steel, cast iron, etc.</li> <li>Stable cutting performance with excellent wear/chipping resistance</li> </ul>
PC315G	P15~P30 M15~M25 K15~K30	<ul> <li>Universal grade for machining steel, cast iron, stainless steel, etc.</li> <li>Stable cutting performance with excellent wear/chipping resistance</li> <li>Increased welding resistance due to lubricative new coating at medium to high speed</li> </ul>
PC230F	P25~P35	<ul> <li>For machining general steel at medium to high speed</li> <li>Stable cutting performance with excellent wear/chipping resistance</li> </ul>
ND2100	N05~N10	<ul><li>For machining composite materials</li><li>Diamond-coated layers with excellent adhesion</li></ul>
FG2 / FA1	N05~N25	Increased wear/chipping resistance with the use of ultra fine substrate

#### Features of KORLOY drills

Index	Features
MSD Plus	<ul> <li>Increased welding resistance in medium to high speed cutting due to highly lubricative coating layers</li> <li>Increased wear resistance in carbon steel machining</li> <li>Reduced friction resistance around corners and flutes</li> </ul>
MSD Plus-S	<ul> <li>Exclusive for HRSA grooving with good wear resistance at high temperature and chipping resistance.</li> <li>New coating layer with good surface finish reduces frictional resistance and increases chip evacuation.</li> <li>Preventing chipping on the cutting edge and fracture of tool ensures high productivity.</li> </ul>
MSD Plus CFRP	<ul> <li>The best tool for hole making of CFRP workpieces</li> <li>Excellent wear resistance due to the diamond-coated grade</li> <li>Reduced burr creation in CFRP machining due to high rake cutting edges</li> </ul>
MSFD	<ul> <li>High quality hole making capability with 180° point angle</li> <li>Improved anti-chipping and welding resistance by edge honing and chamfering</li> <li>Minimized creation of burrs compared to general drills</li> </ul>
MLD Plus	<ul> <li>Higher rigidity due to straight-edge design</li> <li>Smooth chip flow due to wider chip pockets and improved surface finish on flutes</li> <li>Double margin system for stable machinability</li> </ul>
ESD Plus	<ul> <li>Lubricative coating layer improves welding resistance at middle to high speed.</li> <li>Increase wear resistance in machining carbon steel</li> <li>Increased welding resistance and wear resistance with new PC325U grade applied.</li> </ul>
SSD Plus	<ul> <li>New shape increases chip control</li> <li>Surface finish and improved shape realize high quality of machining</li> <li>Stable tool life increases productivity</li> </ul>



## **Diamond coated grades**

# Grade for graphite and ceramic ND3000 (new)

- SP3-crystalline diamond coatings of high purity and high hardness
- Improved adhesion between coated layers and the substrate that is specialized for diamond coatings
- Excellent tool life when machining graphite and ceramic

# Grade for composite materials



- Improved surface finish and wear resistance due to the control technology of nano-crystalline diamond particles
- Improved flaking resistance due to the substrate that is specialized for diamond coatings
- High quality and high precision machining availability thanks to sharp edges
- Excellent tool life when machining composite materials

#### Application range



#### Selection system

	Work	piece	Grade	ISO	Application range	
N		Graphite/ Ceramic	ND3000 🕬	N01	ND2000	
	Nonferrous	AI alloy	ND3000 🕬 ND2100 🕬	N05	ND3000	ND2100
		Composite materials	ND2100 🕬	N10		

#### The features of diamond coated grades

Grade	ISO	Features
ND3000 💖	N01~N05	<ul> <li>For continuous roughing of graphite, ceramic, and AI alloy at high speeds</li> <li>Exceptional cutting performance due to high resistance to wear and flaking</li> <li>High hardness diamond coatings of high purity SP3-crystalline structure</li> </ul>
ND2100 🕬	N05~N10	<ul> <li>For continuous finishing of composite materials and AI alloy at high speeds</li> <li>Stable machinability due to durable sharp edges</li> <li>Nano-crystalline diamond coatings under particle control</li> </ul>

#### Surface of ND3000



Cross section of ND3000's coated layers



#### Surface of ND2100









# **DLC coated grades**

# **DLC-Coated Inserts for Non-Ferrous Metals** PD1005 🔍 / PD1010 🔍

- High hardness and low friction DLC coating technology
- Lubrication and maximized wear resistance increases machinability and machining quality.
- · Optimal substrate for each workpiece ensures stable and long tool life
- · For non-ferrous metals such as aluminum, AI-Si alloy, copper and etc. machining

#### Features



#### Application range



#### Selection system

Workpiece		Grade	ISO	Application range	
		Aluminum and copper (Soft non-ferrous metals)	PD1005	N05	PD1005 rew
Ν	Non-ferrous metals	Aluminum alloy	PD1005 PD1010	N10	PD1005
		Al-Si alloy (Hardened non-ferrous metals)	PD1010	N15	PDIOIO

#### The features of DLC coating grades

Grade	ISO	Features
PD1005 🕬	N05	<ul> <li>For high speed and continuous machining of Aluminum and copper</li> <li>High wear and welding resistance realize good machinability</li> <li>High performance of DLC coating with high hardness and low friction</li> </ul>
PD1010 🕬	N10	<ul> <li>For medium to high and interrupted machining of aluminum alloy and Al-Si alloy</li> <li>Stable tool life due to substrate with chipping resistance</li> <li>High performance DLC coating with high hardness and low friction</li> </ul>



# cBN inserts grades

Features

- Excellent hardness and thermal resistance by sintering KORLOY's main constituents and special ceramic binder at high pressure and high temperature
  - Excellent hardness and wear resistance for higher productivity in machining cast iron and heat-treated alloy at high speed

High pre	esicion	Wear r	esistance	Productivity		
	•	$\diamond$	•	0	-	
For regrinding type	One use type	Multi-corner type	Multi-corner type (coated)	Solid type	Grooving type	

#### CBN inserts

Multi edge c	oated type	One use type		
	2NU-CNGA120408	0000	NU-CNGA120408	
<ul> <li>Easy handling of corners</li> <li>Strong Brazing</li> <li>Excellent tool life compared to non-ordered</li> </ul>	coated inserts	Economic price     Easy handling of tools     Smaller than expensive cBN and dramatic     Strong weld face and stable cutting performed	• A wide variety of series c cost down mance	
Multi edg	ge type	Regrinding ty	ре	
000		1000		
	2NU-CNGA120408	-	CININA 120400	



#### Ocoated cBN application range



Workpiece		Grades		Insert color	Application	Cutting speed, vc (m/min)	Feed, fn (mm/rev)	Depth of cut, ap (mm)
			DNC100	•	Continuous cutting at high speed	180 300	0.03~0.3	0.03~0.3
н	High hardness - steel	Coated	DNC250	•	Continuous and low interrupted cutting at high speed	120 220	0.05~0.3	0.05~0.3
			DNC300	•	Medium and low interrupted cutting	90 250	0.05~0.2	0.05~0.2
			DNC350	•	Medium and high interrupted cutting	90 150	0.05~0.3	0.05~0.3
			DNC400	0	Continuous and medium interrupted cutting	90 220	0.05~0.3	0.05~0.5
		Non coated	DB1000		Continuous cutting at high speed	130 250	0.03~0.15	0.03~0.2
			DB2000		Medium and low interrupted cutting	80 200	0.03~0.2	0.03~0.3
			DBNX20	•	Highly efficient cutting	120 150	0.03~0.3	0.03~0.5
			DBN250		Medium and low interrupted cutting	80 120	0.03~0.2	0.03~0.3
			DBN350		High interrupted cutting	120 220	0.03~0.2	0.03~0.3
s	HRSA		DB7000		Continuous cutting at high speed	100 300	0.05~0.2	0.1~1.0
к	Cast iron		DBN700A		Continuous cutting at high speed	500 2000	0.10~0.4	0.1~0.4

#### Ocutting condition of cBN grades

# **Coated cBN DNC100**

Features

- · Excellent thermal resistance
- · Coating layer with high hardness, oxidation resistance and chipping resistance



#### Application range





#### Recommended cutting condition

Cutting speed vc (m/min)	180 300
Feed fn (mm/rev)	0.03
Depth of cut per time ap (mm)	0.03

· Increased oxidation resistance and wear resistance due to high hardness coating layer Dramatically improved fracture resistance and chipping resistance

Δ

#### Multi-corner coated cBN for high efficient cutting of heat-treated alloy



#### Features

- Stable and long tool life
- Cost effective by multi-cornered one-use insert



#### Application range





# Coated cBN

#### Features

- 1st recommended grade for low to medium interrupted cutting
- Enhanced chipping resistance and wear resistance comparing to competitor's grade
- Minimizing flaking of coating by stable coating



Advanced PVD coating

Improved wear resistance

High hardness and lubricative coating

#### Application range



#### Recommended cutting condition

Cutting speed vc (m/min)	90 200
Feed fn (mm/rev)	0.05
Depth of cut per time ap (mm)	0.05

Enhanced oxidation resistance and wear resistance due to high hardness layer
 Highly increased chipping resistance, fracture resistance and wear resistance





#### Coated cBN for high interrupted cutting

# **DNC350**

#### Features

Excellent tool life and productivity in interrupted cutting
New PVD coating applied with high hardness and oxidation resistance



#### Application range



#### Recommended cutting condition

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High hardness and oxidation-resistant

Fine cBN + High tough substrate

coating

High tough coating



# Solid type coated cBN

#### Features

- For machining heat-treated steel in continuous and medium interrupted cutting
- Longer tool life due to coating layer
- Solid type for universal purpose

#### Features of solid type cBN

- Increased productivity at high speed and high depth of cut
- Ideal for removing cemented layer and the welds
- Better welding stability due to 3-face blazing
- Excellent cutting performance at varying depth of cuts



#### Application range



# A

#### Grades & Chip Breakers

# Recommended cutting condition

	DNC400	0.05	0.3
Feed fn (mm/rev)	DNC250	0.05	0.3
	DNC350	0.05	0.3
	DNC400	0.05	0.5
Depth of cut per time ap (mm)	<b>DNC400</b> DNC250	0.05	0.5

# Non-coated cBN

#### Features

- Non-coated cBN with the highest wear resistance at high speed
- Excellent tool life in continuous to light interrupted cutting
- Improved fracture resistance along with high wear resistance
   Higher thermal resistance and hardness due to pure TiCN ceramic binder

# Non-coated cBN

#### Features

- Universal grade for overall machining of heat-treated
   Stable tool life in continuous to low/medium interrupted cutting
- Both fracture resistance and wear resistance acquired with the use of pure ceramic binder
- Stable surface roughness



#### New technology of high purity ceramic binding materials



DB2000 dramatically minimizes impurities with the use of high purity ceramic binding materials and enhances thermal resistance and toughness. Ceramic binding materials CBN Impurities

Impurities included in conventional grade's ceramic binder caused inferior thermal resistance and hardness of sintered compounds, which led to crack (fracture) and wear

#### Application range



#### Recommended cutting condition (DB1000)



#### • Recommended cutting condition (DB2000)



# PCD inserts grades

#### Features

 KORLOY PCD products are manufactured by using high quality PCD tips under ultra high temperatures and pressure. The PCD tip is welded on the qualified KORLOY carbide insert KORLOY high quality PCD products meet a wide range of application needs in turning, milling, and endmills.

- · Excellent tool life for aluminum alloy and copper alloy
- Excellent tool life for Ceramic, high-silicon aluminum and rock or stone
- Excellent tool life for rubber, carbon, graphite and wood

#### PCD grade

Grade	Features	Application	Grain size (µm)	Hardness (Hv)	TRS (kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> )
DP90	Coarse diamond grain has been used to get excellent wear resistance enough to machine cemented-carbide, high Si aluminum alloy	Cemented carbide Ceramic roughing High Si aluminum alloy Rock, Stone	25~30	50~65	≒1.10
DP150	By use of fine diamond grain having good bonding property, it is suitable for machining of Non-ferrous metal, graphite	High Si aluminum alloy Copper, Bronze alloy Rubber, Wood, Carbon	5~10	50~60	≒1.95
DP200	By use of ultra fine diamond grain, it is possible to make sharp cutting edge. Thus it is appropriate grade to machine Non-ferrous material	Plastic Wood Precise finishing of aluminum	~2	45~55	≒2.45

#### Recommended cutting condition

Warksiege	Cutting aroad (m/min)		Donth of out (mm)	Recommended grade	
workpiece	Cutting speed (m/min)	reed (minurev)	Depth of cut (mm)	1 <sup>st</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>
Aluminum alloy (4%~8% Si)	1000~3000	0.1~0.6	~3	DP150	DP200
Aluminum alloy (9%~14% Si)	600~2500	0.1~0.5	~3	DP150	DP200
Aluminum alloy (15%~18% Si)	300~700	0.1~0.4	~3	DP150	DP200
Copper, Bronze alloy	~1000	0.05~0.2	~3	DP150	DP200
Reinforced plastic	~1000	0.1~0.3	~2	DP150	DP200
Wood	~4000	0.1~0.4	-	DP150	DP200
Cemented carbide	10~30	~0.2	~0.5	DP90	DP150

#### Ocutting performance





Notice: Application ranges are based on main cutting material











































Korloy turning tools cover a wide application range with a full line-up of ISO tools that produce high quality and high precision parts all for manufacturers' requirements.

